

A Guide to Using Principal Parts

	1st PP	2nd PP	3rd PP	4th PP
1st	putō	putā·re	putāv·ī	putāt·us
2nd	maneō	manē·re	mans·ī	mans·us
3rd	crēdō	crēde·re	crēdid·ī	crēdit·us
4th	sciō	sci·re	scīv·ī	scīt·us
3rd-iō	capi·ō	cape·re	cēp·ī	capt·us
Remove:	-ō	-re	-ī	-us, -um, or -ūrus
Verb Stem:	• Pres. Stem (3rd-iō only)	• Pres. Stem (= Impv.)	• Pf. Act. Stem	• Ptcpl. Stem
Verb System:	<i>Present</i>		<i>Perfect Active</i>	<i>Perfect Passive</i>
Forms:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tenses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Present Imperfect Future Infinitives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Present Participles: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Present Active Future Passive 		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tenses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Pluperfect Future Perfect Infinitives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Active 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tenses: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Pluperfect Future Perfect Infinitives: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Passive Future Active Future Passive Participles: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Perfect Passive Future Active

Infinitives

	Act.	Pass.
Pres.	-re	-rī / -ī (3rd conj.)
Pf.	-isse	-(t)us + esse
Fut.	-(t)ūrus + esse	-(t)um + īrī

Participles

	Act.	Pass.
Pres.	-ns (-nt-)	— —
Pf.	— —	-(t)us
Fut.	-(t)ūrus	-ndus

Active

	Pres.	Impf.	Fut. 1&2	Fut. 4&3	Pf.	Plupf.	Fut. Pf.	
Sg.	1	-ō	-bam	-bō	-am	-ī	-eram	-erō
	2	-s	-bās	-bis	-ēs	-istī	-erās	-eris
	3	-t	-bat	-bit	-et	-it	-erat	-erit
Pl.	1	-mus	-bāmus	-bimus	-ēmus	-imus	-erāmus	-erimus
	2	-tis	-bātis	-bitis	-ētis	-istis	-erātis	-eritis
	3	-nt	-bant	-bunt	-ent	-ērunt / -ēre	-erant	-erint

Passive

	Pres.	Impf.	Fut. 1&2	Fut. 4&3	Pf.	Plupf.	Fut. Pf.	
Sg.	1	-or	-bar	-bor	-ar	-(t)us sum	-(t)us eram	-(t)us erō
	2	-ris / -re	-bāris / -bāre	-beris / -bere	-ēris / -ēre	-(t)us es	-(t)us erās	-(t)us eris
	3	-tur	-bātur	-bitur	-ētur	-(t)us est	-(t)us erat	-(t)us erit
Pl.	1	-mur	-bāmur	-bimur	-ēmur	-(t)ī sumus	-(t)ī erāmus	-(t)ī erimus
	2	-minī	-bāminī	-biminī	-ēminī	-(t)ī estis	-(t)ī erātis	-(t)ī eritis
	3	-ntur	-bantur	-buntur	-entur	-(t)ī sunt	-(t)ī erant	-(t)ī erunt